

# Appendix A: First Nations Reserve Community Data

---

DRAFT

DRAFT

**First Nations Reserve Communities  
Table 1: Population and Demographics**

District	FN Band	CSD (Reserve)	Population <sup>2</sup>			2011 Age Structure <sup>3</sup>			
			2006	2011	Change	Youth (0-19)	Young Adults (20-39)	Middle Aged (40-64)	Seniors (65+)
Algoma	Batchewana	Goulais Bay 15A	85	n/a	n/a	-	-	-	-
		Rankin Location 15D	565	n/a	n/a	-	-	-	-
	Ketegaunseebee	Garden River 14	980	1,105	125	365	285	385	80
	Michipicoten	Gros Cap 49	55	65	10	15	5	25	10
	Missanabie Cree	n/a <sup>1</sup>	n/a	n/a	n/a	-	-	-	-
	Mississauga	Mississaugi River 8	410	395	(15)	125	90	150	20
	Sagamok Anishnawbek	Sagamok	885	1,035	150	380	235	335	90
	Serpent River	Serpent River 7	340	375	35	125	80	115	60
Thessalon	Thessalon 12	110	110	-	35	15	45	15	
Cochrane	Constance Lake	Constance Lake 92	700	670	(30)	240	205	200	35
	Flying Post	Flying Post 73	40	-	(40)	-	-	-	-
	Fort Albany	Fort Albany (part) 67	n/a	510	n/a	235	160	105	10
	Moose Cree	Factory Island 1	n/a	1,415	n/a	590	400	355	95
		Moose Factory 68	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Taykwa Tagamou	New Post 69A	75	75	-	35	20	25	-
Wahgoshig	Abitibi 70	115	130	15	35	40	40	-	
Greater Sudbury	Wahnapiatae	Wahnapiatae 11	50	100	50	40	20	35	10
Kenora	Anishinabe of Wauzhushk Onigum	Kenora 38B	350	395	45	165	130	80	15
	Attawapiskat	Attawapiskat 91A	n/a	n/a	n/a	-	-	-	-
	Bearskin Lake	Bearskin Lake	460	400	(60)	170	130	80	-
	Cat Lake	Cat Lake 63C	495	490	(5)	235	150	95	-
	Deer Lake	Deer Lake	680	765	85	-	-	-	-
	Eabametoong	Fort Hope 64	1,145	1,080	(65)	530	335	185	30
	Eagle Lake	Eagle Lake 27	230	225	(5)	85	60	80	5
	Fort Severn	Fort Severn 89	n/a	335	n/a	140	100	65	35
	Grassy Narrows	English River 21	630	640	10	280	190	140	20
	Iskatewizaagegan	Shoal Lake (part) 39A	350	390	40	155	115	110	10
	Kasabonika Lake	Kasabonika Lake	685	895	210	435	250	175	30
	Kashechewan	Fort Albany (part) 67)	n/a	1,520	n/a	775	470	250	35
	Kee-Way-Win	Kee-Way-Win	320	340	20	165	115	70	5
	Kingfisher Lake	Kingfisher Lake 1	410	410	-	185	115	85	20
	Kitchenuhmaykoosib Inninuwug	Kitchenuhmaykoosib Aaki 84 (Big Trout Lake)	910	900	(10)	405	240	190	55
	Koocheching	n/a <sup>1</sup>	n/a	n/a	n/a	-	-	-	-
	Lac Seul	Lac Seul 28	820	875	55	335	265	230	40
	Marten Falls	Marten Falls 65	220	190	(30)	-	-	-	-
	MacDowell Lake	MacDowell Lake	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mishkeegogamang	Osnaburgh 63B	345	425	80	220	110	70	20
	Muskrat Dam	Muskrat Dam Lake	255	265	10	110	80	55	15
	Naothkamegwanning	Whitefish Bay 32A	625	670	45	310	180	160	35
	Neskantaga	Neskantaga	270	240	(30)	100	70	50	10
	Nibinamik	Summer Beaver	360	335	(25)	140	105	80	-
	North Spirit Lake	North Spirit Lake	260	265	5	125	70	65	10
	Northwest Angle No.33	Northwest Angle 33B	40	85	45	-	-	-	-
		Whitefish Bay 33A	55	80	25	40	30	25	5
	Northwest Angle No.37	Lake of the Woods 37	60	45	(15)	20	15	15	-
		Whitefish Bay 34A	95	125	30	60	30	30	-
	Obashkaandagaang	Rat Portage 38A	315	360	45	-	-	-	-
	Ochiichagwe'babigo'ining	The Dales 38C	160	195	35	70	45	55	15
	Ojibways of Onigaming	Sabaskong Bay 35C	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		Sabaskong Bay 35D	390	385	(5)	165	105	100	15
	Pikangikum	Pikangikum 14	2,100	2,275	175	1,205	650	330	60
	Poplar Hill	Poplar Hill	460	500	40	235	170	45	10
	Sachigo Lake	Sachigo Lake 1	450	420	(30)	210	100	80	10
	Sandy Lake	Sandy Lake 88	1,840	1,860	20	890	500	405	70
	Shoal Lake No. 40	Shoal Lake 34b2	125	95	(30)	50	30	15	-
		Shoal Lake (part) 40	105	95	(10)	45	20	30	10
	Slate Falls	Slate Falls	170	185	15	80	65	35	10
	Wabaseemoong	Wabaseemoong	785	830	45	355	250	200	20
	Wabauskang	Wabauskang 21	90	75	(15)	25	10	30	-
	Wabigoon Lake Ojibway	Wabigoon Lake 27	145	185	40	45	65	55	15
	Wapekeka	Wapekeka 2	350	370	20	160	115	80	10
	Wawakapewin	Wawakapewin (Long Dog)	20	n/a	n/a	-	-	-	-
	Weagamow Lake	Weagamow Lake 87	700	805	105	355	205	195	40
Webequie	Webequie	615	670	55	290	195	155	50	
Weenusk	Peawanuck	220	245	25	105	65	45	30	
Wunnumin Lake	Wunnumin 1	490	480	(10)	195	110	140	40	

Notes: (1) Bands with settled community areas without a defined reserve or CSD are shown in these tables. Where population and employment are shown for these communities, those persons and jobs are also counted in the overall Unorganized Areas within each District.

(2) Data below total population suppressed by Statistics Canada

(3) Any discrepancies between the 2011 population and sum of a community's age structure cohorts are the result of rounding by Statistics Canada.

Sources: Hemson Consulting Ltd., based on Statistics Canada Census Data, 2011 and 2006.

**First Nations Reserve Communities**  
**Table 1: Population and Demographics (Continued)**

District	FN Band	CSD (Reserve)	Population			2011 Age Structure <sup>3</sup>			
			2006	2011	Change	Youth (0-19)	Young Adults (20-39)	Middle Aged (40-64)	Seniors (65+)
Manitoulin	Aundeck Omni Kanig	Sucker Creek 23	350	365	15	130	95	115	25
	M'Chigeeng	M'Chigeeng 22	765	895	130	285	245	305	70
	Sheguiandah	Sheguiandah 24	160	150	(10)	65	45	45	5
	Sheshegwaning	Sheshegwaning 20	105	120	15	40	35	40	15
	Whitefish River	Whitefish River	380	485	105	160	110	155	55
	Wikwemikong	Wikwemikong Unceded	2,385	2,595	210	915	615	825	245
	Zhiibaahaasing	Zhiibaahaasing 19A	50	55	5	25	10	10	-
Nipissing	Nipissing	Nipissing 10	1,415	1,445	30	340	335	590	175
	Temagami	Bear Island 1	n/a	n/a	n/a	-	-	-	-
Parry Sound	Dokis	Dokis 9	195	205	10	45	40	90	25
	Henvey Inlet	Henvey Inlet 2	15	30	15	-	-	-	-
		French River 13	95	135	40	45	35	45	15
	Magnetawan	Magnetawan 1	80	95	15	25	25	30	15
	Shawanaga	Shawanaga 17	190	210	20	75	60	75	15
Wasauksing	Parry Island First Nation	350	420	70	110	100	155	35	
Rainy River	Anishibnaabeg of Naongashiing	Big Island Mainland 93	10	-	(10)	-	-	-	-
		Saug-A-Gaw-Sing 1	100	120	20	-	-	-	-
	Big Grassy River	Big Grassy River 35G	200	245	45	110	75	45	10
	Couchiching	Couchiching 16A	690	795	105	310	200	220	60
	Lac La Croix	Neguaguon Lake 25D	255	190	(65)	65	40	70	10
	Mitaanjigamiing	Rainy Lake 18C	95	95	-	45	30	15	10
	Naicatchewenin	Rainy Lake 17A	185	215	30	95	55	50	15
		Rainy Lake 17B	5	5	-	-	-	-	-
	Nigoonsiminikaaning	Rainy Lake 26A	130	160	30	65	45	30	-
	Rainy River	Manitou Rapids 11	225	310	85	115	90	70	10
		Long Sault 12	35	40	5	-	-	-	-
Seine River	Seine River 23A	275	270	(5)	100	65	65	20	
	Seine River 23B	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Sudbury	Brunswick House	Duck Lake 76B	80	80	-	45	15	10	10
	Chapleau Cree	Chapleau No. 75	90	80	(10)	30	15	35	25
	Chapleau Ojibwe	Chapleau 74A	20	30	10	-	-	-	-
	Mattagami	Mattagami 71	195	195	-	-	-	-	-
	Whitefish Lake	Whitefish Lake 6	350	390	40	125	105	115	40
Thunder Bay	Animbiigoo Zaagi'igan Anishinaabek	Lake Nipigon	20	-	(20)	-	-	-	-
	Aroland	Aroland 83	330	360	30	130	110	100	5
	Fort William	Fort William 52	905	860	(45)	280	195	295	70
	Ginoogaming	Ginoogaming	180	170	(10)	65	40	45	15
	Gull Bay	Gull River 55	205	215	10	60	60	65	20
	Lac Des Mille Lacs	Lac Des Mille Lacs 22A1	20	-	(20)	-	-	-	-
		Seine River 22A2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Long Lake No. 58	Long Lake 58	415	365	(50)	160	115	70	20
	Ojibway Nation of Saugeen	Ojibway Nation of Saugeen (Savant Lake)	100	100	-	40	35	5	-
	Ojibways of the Pic River First Nation	Pic River 50	380	395	15	115	115	145	15
	Pays Plat	Pays Plat 51	80	75	(5)	20	25	40	5
	Pic Mobert	Pic Mobert North	140	195	55	75	60	35	10
		Pic Mobert South	100	95	(5)	15	20	50	5
	Red Rock	Lake Helen 53A	285	300	15	110	75	105	15
	Sandpoint	Rocky Bay 1	150	180	30	65	60	45	10
Whitesand	Whitesand	250	260	10	100	60	85	15	
Whitewater Lakes	n/a <sup>1</sup>	n/a	n/a	n/a	-	-	-	-	
Mishkeegogamang	Osnaburgh 63A	150	155	5	70	40	30	5	
Timiskaming	Matachewan	Matachewan 72	75	80	5	25	10	35	-

Notes: (1) Bands with settled community areas without a defined reserve or CSD are shown in these tables. Where population and employment are shown for these communities, those persons and jobs are also counted in the overall Unorganized Areas within each District.

(2) Data below total population suppressed by Statistics Canada

(3) Any discrepancies between the 2011 population and sum of a community's age structure cohorts are the result of rounding by Statistics Canada.

Sources: Hemson Consulting Ltd., based on Statistics Canada Census Data, 2011 and 2006.

**First Nations Reserve Communities  
Table 2: Location and Accessibility**

District	FN Band	CSD (Reserve)	Far North	Road	Air <sup>2</sup>	Other <sup>3</sup>
Algoma	Batchewana	Goulais Bay 15A	No	Year Round	Yes	Water
		Rankin Location 15D	No	Year Round	Yes	Rail
	Ketegaunseebee	Garden River 14	No	Year Round	Yes	Rail
	Michipicoten	Gros Cap 49	No	Year Round	No	Water & Rail
	Missanabie Cree	N/A <sup>1</sup>	No	Year Round	No	Rail
	Mississauga	Mississauga River 8	No	Year Round	No	Rail
	Sagamok Anishnawbek	Sagamok	No	Year Round	No	Water & Rail
	Serpent River	Serpent River 7	No	Year Round	No	Rail
Thessalon	Thessalon 12	No	Year Round	No	Rail	
Cochrane	Constance Lake	Constance Lake 92	No	Year Round	Yes	Rail
	Flying Post	Flying Post 73	No	Year Round	No	None
	Fort Albany	Fort Albany (part) 67	Yes	Ice Road	Yes	Water
	Moose Cree	Factory Island 1	Yes	Ice Road	Yes	Water & Rail
		Moose Factory 68	Yes	Ice Road	No	Water & Rail
	Taykwa Tagamou	New Post 69A	No	Year Round	Yes	Rail
Wahgoshig	Abitibi 70	No	Year Round	No	Water	
Greater Sudbury	Wahnapitae	Wahnapitae 11	No	Year Round	No	Water & Rail
Kenora	Anishinabe of Wauzhushk Onigum	Kenora 38B	No	Year Round	Yes	Water & Rail
	Attawapiskat	Attawapiskat 91A	Yes	Ice Road	Yes	Water
	Bearskin Lake	Bearskin Lake	Yes	Ice Road	Yes	None
	Cat Lake	Cat Lake 63C	Yes	Ice Road	Yes	None
	Deer Lake	Deer Lake	Yes	Ice Road	Yes	Rail
	Eabametoong	Fort Hope 64	Yes	Ice Road	Yes	None
	Eagle Lake	Eagle Lake 27	No	Year Round	No	Rail
	Fort Severn	Fort Severn 89	Yes	Ice Road	Yes	Water
	Grassy Narrows	English River 21	No	Year Round	No	None
	Iskatewizaagegan	Shoal Lake (part) 39A	No	Year Round	Yes	Water
	Kasabonika Lake	Kasabonika Lake	Yes	Ice Road	Yes	None
	Kashechewan	Fort Albany (part) 67)	Yes	Ice Road	Yes	Water
	Kee-Way-Win	Kee-Way-Win	Yes	Ice Road	Yes	None
	Kingfisher Lake	Kingfisher Lake 1	Yes	Ice Road	Yes	None
	Kitchenuhmaykoosib Inninuwug	Kitchenuhmaykoosib Aaki 84 (Big Trout Lake)	Yes	Ice Road	Yes	None
	Koocheching	N/A <sup>1</sup>	Yes	Ice Road	Yes	None
	Lac Seul	Lac Seul 28	No	Year Round	Yes	Rail
	Marten Falls	Marten Falls 65	Yes	Ice Road	Yes	None
	McDowell Lake	McDowell Lake	Yes	Ice Road	No	None
	Mishkeegogamang	Osnaburgh 63B	Yes	Year Round	Yes	None
	Muskrat Dam	Muskrat Dam Lake	Yes	Ice Road	Yes	None
	Naoakamegwanning	Whitefish Bay 32A	No	Year Round	Yes	None
	Neskantaga	Neskantaga	Yes	Ice Road	Yes	None
	Nibinamik	Summer Beaver	Yes	Ice Road	Yes	None
	North Spirit Lake	North Spirit Lake	Yes	Ice Road	Yes	None
	Northwest Angle No.33	Northwest Angle 33B	No	Year Round	No	None
		Whitefish Bay 33A	No	Year Round	Yes	None
	Northwest Angle No.37	Lake of the Woods 37	No	None	No	Water
		Whitefish Bay 34A	No	Year Round	Yes	None
	Obashkaandagaang	Rat Portage 38A	No	Year Round	Yes	Water & Rail
	Ochiichagwe'babigo'ining	The Dales 38C	No	Year Round	Yes	Rail
	Ojibways of Onigaming	Sabaskong Bay 35C	No	Year Round	No	Water
		Sabaskong Bay 35D	No	Year Round	No	None
	Pikangikum	Pikangikum 14	Yes	Ice Road	Yes	None
	Poplar Hill	Poplar Hill	Yes	Ice Road	Yes	None
	Sachigo Lake	Sachigo Lake 1	Yes	Ice Road	Yes	None
	Sandy Lake	Sandy Lake 88	Yes	Ice Road	Yes	None
	Shoal Lake No. 40	Shoal Lake 34b2	No	Ice Road	No	Water
		Shoal Lake (part) 40	No	Ice Road	No	Water
	Slate Falls	Slate Falls	Yes	Year Round	Yes	None
	Wabaseemoong	Wabaseemoong	No	Year Round	No	Water
	Wabauskang	Wabauskang 21	No	Year Round	Yes	Rail
	Wabigoon Lake Ojibway	Wabigoon Lake 27	No	Year Round	Yes	Rail
	Wapekeka	Wapekeka 2	Yes	Ice Road	Yes	None
	Wawakapewin	Wawakapewin (Long Dog)	Yes	Ice Road	Yes	None
	Weagamow Lake	Weagamow Lake 87	Yes	Ice Road	Yes	None
Webequie	Webequie	Yes	Ice Road	Yes	None	
Weenusk	Peawanuck	Yes	Ice Road	Yes	Water	
Wunnumin Lake	Wunnumin 1	Yes	Ice Road	Yes	None	

Notes: (1) Bands with settled community areas without a defined reserve or CSD are shown in these tables. Where population and employment are shown for these communities, those persons and jobs are also counted in the overall Unorganized Areas within each District.

(2) Communities are considered to have air access for the transportation of people and goods so long as they have an airfield located within the community, or are located within 50km of a municipal airfield via all-weather road. Float plane access is not counted.

(3) Communities are considered to have access to rail transportation for the purpose of moving goods so long as the rail line passes through the community itself, or if the community is located within a 50km commute of a rail line via all-weather road.

Sources: Hemson Consulting Ltd., based on mapping provided in the Northern Ontario Phase 1 Reports. As necessary the data have been augmented by internet sources such as Google Earth and satellite imaging.

**First Nations Reserve Communities  
Table 2: Location and Accessibility (Continued)**

District	FN Band	CSD (Reserve)	Far North	Road	Air <sup>2</sup>	Other <sup>3</sup>
Manitoulin	Aundeck Omni Kanig	Sucker Creek 23	No	Year Round	Yes	None
	M'Chigeeng	M'Chigeeng 22	No	Year Round	Yes	None
	Sheguiandah	Sheguiandah 24	No	Year Round	Yes	None
	Sheshegwaning	Sheshegwaning 20	No	Year Round	Yes	None
	Whitefish River	Whitefish River	No	Year Round	No	None
	Wikwemikong	Wikwemikong Unceded	No	Year Round	Yes	None
	Zhiibaahaasing	Zhiibaahaasing 19A	No	Year Round	No	Water
Nipissing	Nipissing	Nipissing 10	No	Year Round	Yes	Rail
	Temagami	Bear Island 1	No	Ice Road	No	Water
Parry Sound	Dokis	Dokis 9	No	Year Round	No	None
	Henvey Inlet	Henvey Inlet 2	No	Year Round	No	Rail
		French River 13	No	Year Round	No	Rail
	Magnetawan	Magnetawan 1	No	Year Round	No	Rail
	Shawanaga	Shawanaga 17	No	Year Round	No	Rail
Wasauksing	Parry Island First Nation	No	Year Round	Yes	Water & Rail	
Rainy River	Anishibnaabeg of Naongashiing	Big Island Mainland 93	No	Year Round	No	None
		Saug-A-Gaw-Sing 1	No	Year Round	No	None
	Big Grassy River	Big Grassy River 35G	No	Year Round	No	Water & Rail
	Couchiching	Couchiching 16A	No	Year Round	Yes	Water & Rail
	Lac La Croix	Neguaguon Lake 25D	No	Year Round	No	Water
	Mitaanjigamiing	Rainy Lake 18C	No	Year Round	Yes	None
	Naicatchewenin	Rainy Lake 17A	No	Year Round	No	Rail
		Rainy Lake 17B	No	Year Round	No	Rail
	Nigigoonsiminikaaning	Rainy Lake 26A	No	Year Round	Yes	Water & Rail
	Rainy River	Manitou Rapids 11	No	Year Round	Yes	Rail
Long Sault 12		No	Year Round	No	Rail	
Seine River	Seine River 23A	No	Year Round	No	Water & Rail	
	Seine River 23B	No	Year Round	No	Water & Rail	
Sudbury	Brunswick House	Duck Lake 76B	No	Year Round	Yes	Rail
	Chapleau Cree	Chapleau No. 75	No	Year Round	Yes	Rail
	Chapleau Ojibwe	Chapleau 74A	No	Year Round	Yes	Rail
	Mattagami	Mattagami 71	No	Year Round	No	None
	Whitefish Lake	Whitefish Lake 6	No	Year Round	Yes	Water & Rail
Thunder Bay	Animbiigoo Zaagi'igan Anishinaabek	Lake Nipigon	No	Year Round	No	Rail
	Aroland	Aroland 83	No	Year Round	Yes	Rail
	Fort William	Fort William 52	No	Year Round	Yes	Water & Rail
	Ginoogaming	Ginoogaming	No	Year Round	Yes	Water & Rail
	Gull Bay	Gull River 55	No	Year Round	No	None
	Lac Des Mille Lacs	Lac Des Mille Lacs 22A1	No	Year Round	No	None
		Seine River 22A2	No	Year Round	No	None
	Long Lake No. 58	Long Lake 58	No	Year Round	Yes	Water & Rail
	Ojibway Nation of Saugeen	Ojibway Nation of Saugeen (Savant Lake)	No	Year Round	No	Water & Rail
	Ojibways of the Pic River First Nation	Pic River 50	No	Year Round	Yes	Rail
	Pays Plat	Pays Plat 51	No	Year Round	No	Rail
	Pic Moberg	Pic Moberg North	No	Year Round	No	Rail
		Pic Moberg South	No	Year Round	No	Rail
	Red Rock	Lake Helen 53A	No	Year Round	No	Rail
	Sandpoint	Rocky Bay 1	No	Year Round	No	Rail
Whitesand	Whitesand	No	Year Round	Yes	Rail	
Whitewater Lakes	N/A <sup>1</sup>	No	None	No	Water	
Mishkeegogamang	Osnaburgh 63A	Yes	Year Round	No	None	
Timiskaming	Matachewan	Matachewan 72	No	Year Round	Yes	Water

Notes: (1) Bands with settled community areas without a defined reserve or CSD are shown in these tables. Where population and employment are shown for these communities, those persons and jobs are also counted in the overall Unorganized Areas within each District.

(2) Communities are considered to have air access for the transportation of people and goods so long as they have an airfield located within the community, or are located within 50km of a municipal airfield via all-weather road. Float plane access is not counted.

(3) Communities are considered to have access to rail transportation for the purpose of moving goods so long as the rail line passes through the community itself, or if the community is located within a 50km commute of a rail line via all-weather road.

Sources: Hemson Consulting Ltd., based on mapping provided in the Northern Ontario Phase 1 Reports. As necessary the data have been augmented by internet sources such as Google Earth and satellite imaging.



**First Nations Reserve Communities**  
**Table 3: Employment and Economic Opportunity**

District	FN Band	CSD (Reserve)	Resident Employed Labour Force <sup>2</sup>	Population Employed On-Reserve	Distance to Major Off-Reserve Employment Opportunities <sup>3</sup>	Comments on Economic Opportunities
Algoma	Batchewana	Goulais Bay 15A	-	N/A	46km - Sault Ste. Marie	Service Centre
		Rankin Location 15D	-	N/A	10km - Sault Ste. Marie	Service Centre
	Ketegaunseebee	Garden River 14	370	43%	17km - Sault Ste. Marie	Service Centre
	Michipicoten	Gros Cap 49	25	0%	19km - Wawa	Mining
	Missanabie Cree	N/A <sup>1</sup>	-	N/A	1km - Missanabie	Hunting and Fishing Lodges
	Mississauga	Mississaugi River 8	160	47%	7km - Blind River	Sawmill
	Sagamok Anishnawbek	Sagamok	225	56%	78km - Elliot Lake	Mining
	Serpent River	Serpent River 7	135	15%	43km - Elliot Lake	Mining
	Thessalon	Thessalon 12	50	0%	14km - Thessalon	Sawmill
Cochrane	Constance Lake	Constance Lake 92	130	0%	4km - Calstock	Sawmill
	Flying Post	Flying Post 73	-	N/A	74km - Timmins	Service Centre
	Fort Albany	Fort Albany (part) 67	185	38%	165km* - Victor Diamond Mine	Mining - Ice road access only
		Factory Island 1	-	N/A	2km - Moosonee	Construction
	Moose Cree	Moose Factory 68	-	N/A	15km - Moosonee	Construction
		Taykwa Tagamou	New Post 69A	25	0%	18km - Abitibi Canyon
Wahgoshig	Abitibi 70	30	0%	41km - Matheson	Sawmill	
Greater Sudbury	Wahnapiatae	Wahnapiatae 11	35	0%	41km - Sudbury	Service Centre
Kenora	Anishinabe of Wauzhushk Onigum	Kenora 38B	130	0%	10km - Kenora	Service Centre
	Attawapiskat	Attawapiskat 91A	-	N/A	100km* - Victor Diamond Mine	Mining - Ice road access only
	Bearskin Lake	Bearskin Lake	-	N/A	152km* - Musselwhite Gold Mine	Mining - Ice road access only
	Cat Lake	Cat Lake 63C	125	88%	140km* - Musselwhite Gold Mine	Mining - Ice road access only
	Deer Lake	Deer Lake	180	61%	182 km* - Red Lake	Mining - Ice road access only
	Eabametoong	Fort Hope 64	-	N/A	180km* - Ring of Fire	Mining - Ice road access only
	Eagle Lake	Eagle Lake 27	85	65%	29km - Dryden	Pulp Mill
	Fort Severn	Fort Severn 89	110	82%	330km* - Ring of Fire	Mining - Fly in only
	Grassy Narrows	English River 21	170	68%	88km - Kenora	Service Centre
	Iskatewizaagegan	Shoal Lake (part) 39A	135	52%	57km - Kenora	Service Centre
	Kasabonika Lake	Kasabonika Lake	-	N/A	120km* - Ring of Fire	Mining - Fly in only
	Kashechewan	Fort Albany (part) 67	200	0%	165km* - Victor Diamond Mine	Mining - Ice road access only
	Kee-Way-Win	Kee-Way-Win	130	72%	166km* - Musselwhite Gold Mine	Mining - Ice road access only
	Kingfisher Lake	Kingfisher Lake 1	-	N/A	59km* - Musselwhite Gold Mine	Mining - Ice road access only
	Kitchenuhmaykoosib Inninuwug	Kitchenuhmaykoosib Aaki 84 (Big Trout Lake)	235	81%	140km* - Musselwhite Gold Mine	Mining - Ice road access only
	Koocheching	N/A <sup>1</sup>	-	N/A	155km* - Musselwhite Gold Mine	Mining - Ice road access only
	Lac Seul	Lac Seul 28	285	25%	10km - Hudson	Sawmill
	Marten Falls	Marten Falls 65	130	0%	165km* - Ring of Fire	Mining - Ice road access only
	MacDowell Lake	MacDowell Lake	-	N/A	160km* - Red Lake	Mining - Ice road access only
	Mishkeegogamang	Osnaburgh 63B	70	29%	256km - Hudson	Sawmill
	Muskrat Dam	Muskrat Dam Lake	130	0%	130km* - Musselwhite Gold Mine	Mining - Ice road access only
	Naotkamegwanning	Whitefish Bay 32A	200	68%	80km - Kenora	Service Centre
	Neskantaga	Neskantaga	-	N/A	115km* - Ring of Fire	Mining - Ice road access only
	Nibinamik	Summer Beaver	-	N/A	92km* - Ring of Fire	Mining - Ice road access only
	North Spirit Lake	North Spirit Lake	75	60%	175km* - Red Lake	Mining - Ice road access only
	Northwest Angle No.33	Northwest Angle 33B	10	100%	70km* - Kenora	Service Centre - Water access only
		Whitefish Bay 33A	10	0%	87km - Kenora	Service Centre
	Northwest Angle No.37	Lake of the Woods 37	10	0%	65km* - Kenora	Service Centre - Water access only
		Whitefish Bay 34A	30	0%	86km - Kenora	Service Centre
	Obashkaandagaang	Rat Portage 38A	85	0%	20km - Kenora	Service Centre
	Ochiichagwe'babigo'ining	The Dales 38C	45	0%	20km - Kenora	Service Centre
	Ojibways of Onigaming	Sabaskong Bay 35C	-	N/A	83km - Emo	Sawmill
		Sabaskong Bay 35D	150	0%	68km - Emo	Sawmill
	Pikangikum	Pikangikum 14	-	N/A	88km* - Red Lake	Mining - Ice road access only
	Poplar Hill	Poplar Hill	-	N/A	125km* - Red Lake	Mining - Ice road access only
	Sachigo Lake	Sachigo Lake 1	-	N/A	186km* - Musselwhite Gold Mine	Mining - Ice road access only
	Sandy Lake	Sandy Lake 88	-	N/A	230km* - Red Lake	Mining - Ice road access only
	Shoal Lake No. 40	Shoal Lake 34b2	35	0%	62km* - Kenora	Service Centre - Water access only
		Shoal Lake (part) 40	25	0%	62km* - Kenora	Service Centre - Water access only
	Slate Falls	Slate Falls	-	N/A	285km - Red Lake	Mining
	Wabaseemoong	Wabaseemoong	220	70%	95km - Kenora	Service Centre
	Wabauskang	Wabauskang 21	40	0%	112km - Red Lake	Mining
	Wabigoon Lake Ojibway	Wabigoon Lake 27	75	73%	39km - Dryden	Pulp Mill
	Wapekeka	Wapekeka 2	105	0%	140km* - Musselwhite Gold Mine	Mining - Ice road access only
	Wawakapewin	Wawakapewin (Long Dog)	-	N/A	125km* - Musselwhite Gold Mine	Mining - Ice road access only
	Weagamow Lake	Weagamow Lake 87	-	N/A	73km* - Musselwhite Gold Mine	Mining - Ice road access only
Webequie	Webequie	-	N/A	10km* - Ring of Fire	Mining - Ice road access only	
Weenusk	Peawanuck	-	N/A	240km* - Ring of Fire	Mining - Ice road access only	
Wunnumin Lake	Wunnumin 1	-	N/A	80km* - Musselwhite Gold Mine	Mining - Ice road access only	

Notes: (1) Bands with settled community areas without a defined reserve or CSD are shown in these tables. Where population and employment are shown for these communities, those persons and jobs are also counted in the overall Unorganized Areas within each District.  
(2) The Monthly Labour Force Survey conducted by Statistics Canada does not include populations living on reserves. The 2011 National Household Survey was used to determine employment and labour force figures, where available.  
(3) Distances noted with a \* indicate approximate direct distance between community and employment opportunity "as the crow flies" due to insufficient route information available.  
(4) The economy of Fort Frances was based on the Resolute Forest Products pulp and paper mill, which shut down in 2014. A potential gold mine run by New Gold Corporation may potentially create new economic opportunity in Fort Frances, though the mine has yet to be approved.

Sources: Hemson Consulting Ltd., based on Statistics Canada 2011 National Household Survey data for employment and labour force. Employment commute data based on Google Earth route finder, where available.

**First Nations Reserve Communities**  
**Table 3: Employment and Economic Opportunity (Continued)**

District	FN Band	CSD (Reserve)	Resident Employed Labour Force <sup>2</sup>	Population Employed On-Reserve	Distance to Major Off-Reserve Employment Opportunities <sup>3</sup>	Comments on Economic Opportunities
Manitoulin	Aundeck Omni Kanig	Sucker Creek 23	170	44%	56km - Espanola	Pulp Mill
	M'Chigeeng	M'Chigeeng 22	340	69%	79km - Espanola	Pulp Mill
	Sheguiandah	Sheguiandah 24	60	0%	63km - Espanola	Pulp Mill
	Sheshegwaning	Sheshegwaning 20	45	67%	158km - Espanola	Pulp Mill
	Whitefish River	Whitefish River	190	45%	30km - Espanola	Pulp Mill
	Wikwemikong	Wikwemikong Unceeded	725	74%	97km - Espanola	Pulp Mill
	Zhiibaahaasing	Zhiibaahaasing 19A	20	0%	165km - Espanola	Pulp Mill
Nipissing	Nipissing	Nipissing 10	595	34%	9km - West Nipissing	Sawmill
	Temagami	Bear Island 1	-	N/A	75km - Cobalt	Sawmill
Parry Sound	Dokis	Dokis 9	110	59%	39km - Noelville	Sawmill
	Henvey Inlet	Henvey Inlet 2	-	N/A	35km - Alban	Sawmill
		French River 13	55	0%	22km - Alban	Sawmill
	Magnetawan	Magnetawan 1	30	0%	46km - Alban	Sawmill
	Shawanaga	Shawanaga 17	80	56%	28km - Parry Sound	Construction & Quarry
Wasauksing	Parry Island First Nation	155	45%	22km - Parry Sound	Construction & Quarry	
Rainy River	Anishibnaabeg of Naongashiing	Big Island Mainland 93	-	N/A	79km - Barwick	Composite Mill
		Saug-A-Gaw-Sing 1	35	0%	86km - Barwick	Composite Mill
	Big Grassy River	Big Grassy River 35G	75	0%	62km - Barwick	Composite Mill
	Couchiching	Couchiching 16A	245	53%	11km - Fort Frances	Service Centre <sup>4</sup>
	Lac La Croix	Neguaguon Lake 25D	70	71%	179km - Fort Frances	Service Centre <sup>4</sup>
	Mitaanjigamiing	Rainy Lake 18C	35	0%	53km - Fort Frances	Service Centre <sup>4</sup>
	Naicatchewenin	Rainy Lake 17A	30	0%	43km - Emo	Sawmill
		Rainy Lake 17B	-	N/A	45km - Emo	Sawmill
	Nigigoonsiminikaaning	Rainy Lake 26A	45	0%	48km - Fort Frances	Service Centre <sup>4</sup>
	Rainy River	Manitou Rapids 11	95	0%	8km - Emo	Sawmill
		Long Sault 12	-	N/A	7km - Barwick	Composite Mill
Seine River	Seine River 23A	65	54%	83km - Fort Frances	Service Centre <sup>4</sup>	
	Seine River 23B	-	N/A	69km - Fort Frances	Service Centre <sup>4</sup>	
Sudbury	Brunswick House	Duck Lake 76B	15	0%	11km - Chapleau	Sawmill
	Chapleau Cree	Chapleau No. 75	35	0%	12km - Chapleau	Sawmill
	Chapleau Ojibwe	Chapleau 74A	-	N/A	6km - Chapleau	Sawmill
	Mattagami	Mattagami 71	60	0%	98km - Timmins	Major Service Centre
	Whitefish Lake	Whitefish Lake 6	145	45%	28km - Sudbury	Service Centre
Thunder Bay	Animbiigoo Zaagi'igan Anishinaabek	Lake Nipigon	-	N/A	37km - Geraldton	Service Centre
	Aroland	Aroland 83	75	60%	24km - Nakina	Mining & Tourism
	Fort William	Fort William 52	285	42%	1km - Thunder Bay	Service Centre
	Ginoogaming	Ginoogaming	50	0%	7km - Longlac	Service Centre
	Gull Bay	Gull River 55	45	0%	193km - Thunder Bay	Service Centre
	Lac Des Mille Lacs	Lac Des Mille Lacs 22A1	-	N/A	105km - Ignace	Sawmill
		Seine River 22A2	-	N/A	105km - Ignace	Sawmill
	Long Lake No. 58	Long Lake 58	85	53%	3km - Longlac	Service Centre
	Ojibway Nation of Saugeen	Ojibway Nation of Saugeen (Savant Lake)	35	0%	130km - Ignace	Sawmill
	Ojibways of the Pic River First Nation	Pic River 50	165	0%	22km - Marathon	Mining
	Pays Plat	Pays Plat 51	25	0%	42km - Terrace Bay	Pulp Mill
	Pic Mober	Pic Mober North	45	0%	71km - Marathon	Mining
		Pic Mober South	25	100%	73km - Marathon	Mining
	Red Rock	Lake Helen 53A	120	0%	5km - Nipigon	Sawmill
	Sandpoint	Rocky Bay 1	55	0%	60km - Nipigon	Sawmill
	Whitesand	Whitesand	55	0%	254km - Thunder Bay	Service Centre
Whitewater Lakes	N/A <sup>1</sup>	-	N/A	270km - Thunder Bay	Service Centre	
Mishkeegogamang	Osnaburgh 63A	25	0%	231km - Hudson	Sawmill	
Timiskaming	Matachewan	Matachewan 72	35	0%	68km - Kirkland Lake	Sawmill

Notes: (1) Bands with settled community areas without a defined reserve or CSD are shown in these tables. Where population and employment are shown for these communities, those persons and jobs are also counted in the overall Unorganized Areas within each District.

(2) The Monthly Labour Force Survey conducted by Statistics Canada does not include populations living on reserves. The 2011 National Household Survey was used to determine employment and labour force figures, where available.

(3) Distances noted with a \* indicate approximate direct distance between community and employment opportunity "as the crow flies" due to insufficient route information available.

(4) The economy of Fort Frances was based on the Resolute Forest Products pulp and paper mill, which shut down in 2014. A potential gold mine run by New Gold Corporation may potentially create new economic opportunity in Fort Frances, though the mine has yet to be approved.

Sources: Hemson Consulting Ltd., based on Statistics Canada 2011 National Household Survey data for employment and labour force. Employment commute data based on Google Earth route finder, where available.



**First Nations Reserve Communities  
Table 4: Community Infrastructure**

District	FN Band	CSD (Reserve)	Schools & Distance <sup>2,3</sup>		Healthcare Available <sup>2,4</sup>
			Elementary	Secondary	
Algoma	Batchewana	Goulais Bay 15A	No (23 km)	No (43 km)	Clinic
		Rankin Location 15D	No (3 km)	No (3 km)	Clinic
	Ketegaunseebee	Garden River 14	No (9 km)	No (9 km)	Clinic
	Michipicoten	Gros Cap 49	No (9 km)	No (9 km)	Clinic
	Missanabie Cree	N/A <sup>1</sup>	Yes	No (110 km)	Clinic
	Mississauga	Mississaugi River 8	No (3 km)	No (3 km)	Clinic
	Sagamok Anishnawbek	Sagamok	Yes	No (32 km)	Clinic
	Serpent River	Serpent River 7	No (40 km)	No (40 km)	Clinic
Thessalon	Thessalon 12	No (5 km)	No (30 km)	Clinic	
Cochrane	Constance Lake	Constance Lake 92	Yes	Yes	Clinic
	Flying Post	Flying Post 73	N/A	N/A	N/A
	Fort Albany	Fort Albany (part) 67	Yes	Yes	Hospital
	Moose Cree	Factory Island 1	Yes	Yes	Hospital
		Moose Factory 68	N/A	N/A	N/A
	Taykwa Tagamou	New Post 69A	No (152 km)	No (152 km)	Clinic
Wahgoshig	Abitibi 70	No (30 km)	No (91 km)	Clinic	
Greater Sudbury	Wahnapiatae	Wahnapiatae 11	No (20 km)	No (20 km)	Clinic
Kenora	Anishinabe of Wauzhushk Onigum	Kenora 38B	No (3 km)	No (3 km)	None (Kenora - 7 km)
	Attawapiskat	Attawapiskat 91A	Yes	Yes	Clinic
	Bearskin Lake	Bearskin Lake	Yes	Yes	Nurse Station
	Cat Lake	Cat Lake 63C	Yes	No, Boarding	Nurse Station
	Deer Lake	Deer Lake	Yes	No, Boarding	Nurse Station
	Eabametoong	Fort Hope 64	Yes	No, Boarding	Clinic
	Eagle Lake	Eagle Lake 27	Yes	No (76 km)	Clinic
	Fort Severn	Fort Severn 89	Yes	No, Boarding	Nurse Station
	Grassy Narrows	English River 21	Yes	Yes	Clinic
	Iskatewizaagegan	Shoal Lake (part) 39A	Yes	No (63 km)	Clinic
	Kasabonika Lake	Kasabonika Lake	Yes	Yes	Nurse Station
	Kashechewan	Fort Albany (part) 67)	Yes	Yes	Nurse Station
	Kee-Way-Win	Kee-Way-Win	Yes	No, Boarding	Clinic
	Kingfisher Lake	Kingfisher Lake 1	Yes	No, Boarding	Clinic
	Kitchenuhmaykoosib Inninuwug	Kitchenuhmaykoosib Aaki 84 (Big Trout Lake)	Yes	No, Boarding	Nurse Station
	Koocheching	N/A <sup>1</sup>	No, Boarding	No, Boarding	None (Kee-Way-Win - 21 km)
	Lac Seul	Lac Seul 28	Yes	Yes	Clinic
	Marten Falls	Marten Falls 65	Yes	No, Boarding	Nurse Station
	MacDowell Lake	MacDowell Lake	N/A	N/A	N/A
	Mishkeegogamang	Osnaburgh 63B	Yes	No, Boarding	Nurse Station
	Muskrat Dam	Muskrat Dam Lake	Yes	No, Boarding	Clinic
	Naotkamegwanning	Whitefish Bay 32A	Yes	Yes	Clinic
	Neskantaga	Neskantaga	Yes	No, Boarding	Nurse Station
	Nibinamik	Summer Beaver	Yes	No, Boarding	Clinic
	North Spirit Lake	North Spirit Lake	Yes	No, Boarding	Nurse Station
	Northwest Angle No.33	Northwest Angle 33B	Yes	No (70 km)	Clinic
		Whitefish Bay 33A	No (10 km)	No (90 km)	Clinic
	Northwest Angle No.37	Lake of the Woods 37	Yes	No (65 km)	Clinic
		Whitefish Bay 34A	Yes	No (88 km)	Clinic
	Obashkaandagaang	Rat Portage 38A	No (10 km)	No (15 km)	Clinic
	Ochiichagwe'babigo'ining	The Dales 38C	No (10 km)	No (10 km)	None (Kenora - 20 km )
	Ojibways of Onigaming	Sabaskong Bay 35C	No (16 km)	No (16 km)	N/A
		Sabaskong Bay 35D	Yes	Yes	Clinic
	Pikangikum	Pikangikum 14	Yes	Yes	Nurse Station
	Poplar Hill	Poplar Hill	Yes	No, Boarding	Clinic
	Sachigo Lake	Sachigo Lake 1	Yes	No, Boarding	Clinic
	Sandy Lake	Sandy Lake 88	Yes	Yes	Nurse Station
	Shoal Lake No. 40	Shoal Lake 34b2	Yes	No (68 km)	Clinic
		Shoal Lake (part) 40	Yes	No (70 km)	Clinic
	Slate Falls	Slate Falls	Yes	No, Boarding	Clinic
	Wabaseemoong	Wabaseemoong	Yes	Yes	Clinic
	Wabauskang	Wabauskang 21	No (60 km)	No (60 km)	Nurse Station
Wabigoon Lake Ojibway	Wabigoon Lake 27	Yes	No (38 km)	Clinic	
Wapekeka	Wapekeka 2	Yes	No, Boarding	Clinic	
Wawakapewin	Wawakapewin (Long Dog)	No, Boarding	No, Boarding	Clinic	
Weagamow Lake	Weagamow Lake 87	Yes	No, Boarding	Nurse Station	
Webequie	Webequie	Yes	No, Boarding	Clinic	
Weenusk	Peawanuck	Yes	No, Boarding	Nurse Station	
Wunnumin Lake	Wunnumin 1	Yes	No, Boarding	Nurse Station	

Notes: (1) Bands with settled community areas without a defined reserve or CSD are shown in these tables. Where population and employment are shown for these communities, those persons and jobs are also counted in the overall Unorganized Areas within each District.

(2) N/A: Indicates reserve communities which are uninhabited, or lack sufficient data.

(3) Boarding: Indicates remote Communities education programs within a reasonable commute. Students from these communities rely on boarding in Sioux Lookout and Thunder Bay to attend schooling.

(4) Indicates the highest form of healthcare available in the community. If none is available, the commute distance to the nearest hospital is provided.

Sources: Hemson Consulting Ltd., based on mapping and information provided by Aboriginal Affairs and Northern Development Canada and the Province of Ontario websites. As necessary, the data have been augmented by internet sources such as Google Earth, Band websites and satellite imaging.

**First Nations Reserve Communities  
Table 4: Community Infrastructure (Continued)**

District	FN Band	CSD (Reserve)	Schools & Distance <sup>2,3</sup>		Healthcare Available <sup>2,4</sup>
			Elementary	Secondary	
Manitoulin	Aundeck Omni Kanig	Sucker Creek 23	No (5 km)	No (25 km)	Clinic
	M'Chigeeng	M'Chigeeng 22	Yes	Yes	Clinic
	Sheguiandah	Sheguiandah 24	No (8 km)	No (42 km)	Clinic
	Sheshegwaning	Sheshegwaning 20	Yes	No (70 km)	Clinic
	Whitefish River	Whitefish River	Yes	No (22 km)	Clinic
	Wikwemikong	Wikwemikong Unceded	Yes	Yes	Clinic
	Zhiibaahaasing	Zhiibaahaasing 19A	No (4 km)	No (90 km)	Clinic
Nipissing	Nipissing	Nipissing 10	Yes	Yes	Clinic
	Temagami	Bear Island 1	Yes	No (85 km)	Clinic
Parry Sound	Dokis	Dokis 9	Yes	No (39 km)	Clinic
	Henvey Inlet	Henvey Inlet 2	N/A	N/A	N/A
		French River 13	No (25 km)	No (90 km)	Clinic
	Magnetawan	Magnetawan 1	No (9 km)	No (80 km)	Nurse Station
	Shawanaga	Shawanaga 17	Yes	No (30 km)	None (Parry Sound - 33km)
Wasauksing	Parry Island First Nation	Yes	No (7 km)	None (Parry Sound - 7km)	
Rainy River	Anishinaabeg of Naongashiing	Big Island Mainland 93	No (54 km)	No (54 km)	Clinic
		Saug-A-Gaw-Sing 1	No (60 km)	No (60 km)	Clinic
	Big Grassy River	Big Grassy River 35G	Yes	Yes	Clinic
	Couchiching	Couchiching 16A	Yes	No (6 km)	Clinic
	Lac La Croix	Neguaguon Lake 25D	Yes	Yes	Clinic
	Mitaanjigamiing	Rainy Lake 18C	No (50 km)	No (50 km)	Clinic
	Naicatchewenin	Rainy Lake 17A	No (22 km)	No (22 km)	Clinic
		Rainy Lake 17B	No (37 km)	No (37 km)	Clinic
	Nigigoonsiminikaaning	Rainy Lake 26A	No (20 km)	No (42 km)	Clinic
	Rainy River	Manitou Rapids 11	No (8 km)	No (8 km)	Clinic
		Long Sault 12	No (18 km)	No (18 km)	None (Emo - 18 km)
Seine River	Seine River 23A	No (17 km)	No (68 km)	Nurse Station	
	Seine River 23B	No (20 km)	No (72 km)	None (Atikokan - 67km)	
Sudbury	Brunswick House	Duck Lake 76B	No (9 km)	No (9 km)	Clinic
	Chapleau Cree	Chapleau No. 75	No (6 km)	No (6 km)	Clinic
	Chapleau Ojibwe	Chapleau 74A	No (6 km)	No (6 km)	None (Chapleau - 5km)
	Mattagami	Mattagami 71	Yes	No (112 km)	Clinic
	Whitefish Lake	Whitefish Lake 6	No (6 km)	No (6 km)	Clinic
Thunder Bay	Animbiigoo Zaagi'igan Anishinaabek	Lake Nipigon	No (37 km)	No (63 km)	None (Geraldton - 37km)
	Aroland	Aroland 83	Yes	No (60 km)	Clinic
	Fort William	Fort William 52	No (2 km)	No (2 km)	Clinic
	Ginoogaming	Ginoogaming	No (5 km)	No (41 km)	Clinic
	Gull Bay	Gull River 55	Yes	No (183 km)	Clinic
	Lac Des Mille Lacs	Lac Des Mille Lacs 22A1	N/A	N/A	N/A
		Seine River 22A2	N/A	N/A	N/A
	Long Lake No. 58	Long Lake 58	Yes	Yes	Clinic
	Ojibway Nation of Saugeen	Ojibway Nation of Saugeen (Savant Lake)	Yes	No, Boarding	Clinic
	Ojibways of the Pic River First Nation	Pic River 50	Yes	Yes	Clinic
	Pays Plat	Pays Plat 51	No (28 km)	No (42 km)	None (Terrace Bay - 42km)
	Pic Moberg	Pic Moberg North	Yes	No (70 km)	Clinic
		Pic Moberg South	Yes	No (70 km)	Clinic
	Red Rock	Lake Helen 53A	No (3 km)	No (21 km)	Clinic
	Sandpoint	Rocky Bay 1	Yes	No (77 km)	Clinic
Whitesand	Whitesand	No (2 km)	No, Boarding	Nurse Station	
Whitewater Lakes	N/A <sup>1</sup>	N/A	N/A	N/A	
Mishkeegogamang	Osnaburgh 63A	Yes	No, Boarding	Nurse Station	
Timiskaming	Matachewan	Matachewan 72	No (32 km)	No (50 km)	Nurse Station

Notes: (1) Bands with settled community areas without a defined reserve or CSD are shown in these tables. Where population and employment are shown for these communities, those persons and jobs are also counted in the overall Unorganized Areas within each District.

(2) N/A: Indicates reserve communities which are uninhabited, or lack sufficient data.

(3) Boarding: Indicates remote Communities education programs within a reasonable commute. Students from these communities rely on boarding in Sioux Lookout and Thunder Bay to attend schooling.

(4) Indicates the highest form of healthcare available in the community. If none is available, the commute distance to the nearest hospital is provided.

Sources: Hemson Consulting Ltd., based on mapping and information provided by Aboriginal Affairs and Northern Development Canada and the Province of Ontario websites. As necessary, the data have been augmented by internet sources such as Google Earth, Band websites and satellite imaging.